

Disclaimer: This page is intended to assist you in properly citing resource obtained through the Jessie C. Eury Library according to the 7th edition of *Kate L. Turabian, A Manual for Writers of Term Papers, Theses, and Dissertations*, 7th edition (available on reserve in the library). These examples do not replace A Manual for Writers. Keep in mind that your professor may have other requirements and is the final authority on written assignments.

How to Cite Books:

Turabian uses the following format shown in section 17.1 for bibliographic citations and notes.

B: Stott, John. *Guard the Truth*. Downers Grove, IL: InterVarsity Press, 1996.

N:

1. John Stott, *Guard the Truth* (Downers Grove, IL: Intervarsity Press, 1996), 30.

How to Cite Electronic Books:

Electronic books, also known as ebooks, are books available in electronic full text. Some electronic books are available through the Jessie C. Eury Library. Turabian specifies to include URLs, accessed date, and other locating information in section 17.1.7 and 17.1.10.

B: Wolf, Kenneth Baker. *The Poverty of Riches: St. Francis of Assisi Reconsidered*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2005. <https://secure.lccs.edu:2443/login?url=http://www.netLibrary.com/urlapi.asp?action=summary&v=1&bookid=138272> (accessed December 2, 2008).

N:

2. Kenneth Baker Wolf, *The Poverty of Riches: St. Francis of Assisi Reconsidered* (New York: Oxford University Press, 2005), 100, <https://secure.lccs.edu:2443/login?url=http://www.netLibrary.com/urlapi.asp?action=summary&v=1&bookid=138272> (accessed December 2, 2008).

How to Cite Reference Works:

Turabian uses the following formats shown in section 17.1 and 17.5 for bibliographic citations and notes.

Articles in a General Encyclopedia (17.5.3):

According to Turabian, major dictionaries and encyclopedias should be “cited only in notes”.

N:

3. *The New Encyclopedia Britannica*, 15th ed., s.v. "Southeast Asian Arts."

Articles in a one volume theological encyclopedia or dictionary:

Articles within theological encyclopedias or dictionaries should be treated as Chapters and Other Titled Parts of a Book described in 17.1.8. Information on handling editors and translators is given in 17.1.1.

B: Morris, L. L. "Death." In *New Bible Dictionary*, 3rd ed. Edited by R. W. Wood. Downers Grove, IL: InterVarsity Press, 1996.

N:

4. L. L. Morris, "Death," in *New Bible Dictionary*, 3rd ed., ed. R. W. Wood (Downers Gove, IL: InterVarsity Press, 1996), 265-267.

Articles in a multi-volume theological encyclopedia:

Articles within theological encyclopedias or dictionaries should be treated as Chapters and Other Titled Parts of a Book described in 17.1.8 with the volume numbers listed as described in 17.1.4.

B: Schlier, Heinrich Marburg. "Ekptuo." In *Theological Dictionary of the New Testament*, edited by Gerhard Kittel, translated by Geoffrey W. Bromiley, vol. 2, 448-449. Grand Rapids: William B. Eerdmans, 1964.

N:

5. Heinrich Marburg Schlier, "Ekptuo," in *Theological Dictionary of the New Testament*, ed. Gerhard Kittel, trans. Geoffrey W. Bromiley (Grand Rapids: William B. Eerdmans, 1964), vol. 2, 448-449.

Articles in an abridged theological encyclopedia:

Articles within abridged theological encyclopedias or dictionaries such as the one volume *Theological Dictionary of the New Testament*, "little Kittel," or *New International Dictionary of New Testament Theology*, abridged ed. should be treated as Chapters and Other Titled Parts of a Book described in 17.1.8. Information on handling editors and translators is given in 17.1.1.

B: Kuhn, K. G. "Maranatha." In *Theological Dictionary of the New Testament*. Edited by Gerhard Kittel. Translated and abridged by Geoffrey W. Bromiley, 563-564. Grand Rapids: William B. Eerdmans, 1985.

N:

6. Kuhn, K. G., "Maranatha," in *Theological Dictionary of the New Testament*, ed. Gerhard Kittel, trans., abr. Geoffrey W. Bromiley. (Grand Rapids: William B. Eerdmans, 1985), 563-564.

How to Cite Journal Articles:

Turabian uses the following format shown in section 17.2 for bibliographic citations and notes.

Journal with volume and issue numbers:

B: Stewart, Kenneth J. "Evangelicalism and Patristic Christianity: 1517 to the Present." *Evangelical Quarterly* 80, no. 2 (October 2008) 307-321.

N:

7. Kenneth J. Stewart, "Evangelicalism and Patristic Christianity: 1517 to the Present," *Evangelical Quarterly* 80, no. 2 (October 2008): 314.

Journal with only a volume number:

B: Aponte, Edwin and Evelyn L. Parker. "Strangers No More: African American and Latinas/os Moving Toward Coalitions as Colleagues." *Perspectivas* 12 (Fall 2008): 61-74.

N:

8. Edwin Aponte and Evelyn L. Parker, "Strangers No More: African American and Latinas/os Moving Toward Coalitions as Colleagues," *Perspectivas* 12 (Fall 2008): 70.

Journal available in full text through a library database:

In 17.2.7 Turabian specifies including the complete URL and the date accessed.. Some databases provide a permanent URL which may be found in the database article record.

B: Ronning, John L. "The Targum of Isaiah and the Johannine Literature." *Westminster Theological Journal* 69, no. 2 (Fall 2007): 247-278. <https://secure.lccs.edu:2443/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=rh&AN=ATLA0001631728&site=ehost-live> (accessed December 5, 2008).

N:

9. John L. Ronning, "The Targum of Isaiah and the Johannine Literature," *Westminster Theological Journal* 69, no. 2 (Fall 2007): 254, <https://secure.lccs.edu:2443/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=rh&AN=ATLA0001631728&site=ehost-live> (accessed December 5, 2008).

Journal available online:

Some journals are available online either as a solely online publication or on the author's website.

B: Lederleitner, Mary Mallon. "Perspective Transformation: Application for Mission Curriculum in Churches." *Common Ground Journal* 5, no. 2 (Spring 2008): 33-43. <http://www.commongroundjournal.org/volnum/v05n02.pdf> (accessed December 10, 2008)

N:

10. Mary Mallon Lederleitner, "Perspective Transformation: Application for Mission Curriculum in Churches," *Common Ground Journal* 5, no. 2 (Spring 2008): 37, <http://www.commongroundjournal.org/volnum/v05n02.pdf> (accessed December 10, 2008).

How to Cite Magazine Articles:

Turabian describes how to cite magazine articles in 17.3. The primary difference between citing journals and magazines is that weekly or monthly magazines are cited by date rather than volume and issue number.

B: Jackson, Chris. "Launching a Church Outward." *Ministry Today*, November/December, 2008.

N:

11. Chris Jackson, "Launching a Church Outward," *Ministry Today*, November/December, 2008, 63.

Magazine available in full text:

Magazines articles available in full text through the library's databases must include the complete URL and the date accessed.

B: Morgan, Timothy C., and Isaac Phiri. "Hunger Isn't History." *Christianity Today*, November 2008. <https://secure.lccs.edu:2443/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=aph&AN=34974692&site=ehost-live> (accessed December 5, 2008).

N:

12. Timothy C. Morgan and Isaac Phiri, "Hunger Isn't History," *Christianity Today*, November 2008, 31, <https://secure.lccs.edu:2443/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=aph&AN=34974692&site=ehost-live> (accessed December 5, 2008).

Review:

Turabian indicates in 17.5.4 that reviews should be cited only as a note unless it is crucial to your argument.

N:

13. Suzanne Irvine, review of *Mend the Gap: Can the Church Reconnect the*

Generations?, by Jason Gardner, *Journal of Education & Christian Belief* 12, no. 2 (Autumn 2008): 183.

Theses and Dissertations:

According to Turabian 17.6.1, theses and dissertations should be treated as an unpublished manuscript and must list the type of thesis or dissertation, academic institution, and date. Dissertation should be abbreviated as diss.

B: Windham, Robert Neal. "On Forming Leaders for Ministry in the Postmodern World: A Model Based on the Writings of Henri J. M. Nouwen." DMin diss., Azusa Pacific University, 2006.

N:

14. Robert Neal Windham, "On Forming Leaders for Ministry in the Postmodern World: A Model Based on the Writings of Henri J. M. Nouwen" (DMin diss., Azusa Pacific University, 2006), 35.

Media Sources:

Turabian describes how to cite media or sources in the visual and performing arts in section 17.8.

Sound Recordings:

Sound recordings are described in section 17.8.4. The first example is for a music recording.

B: *Songs & Prayers from Taize*. Directed by Philip Dixon. GIA Publications CD-266. 1991.

N:

15. *Songs & Prayers from Taize*, dir. Philip Dixon, GIA Publications CD-266, 1991.

Recordings of lectures should indicate the place and date of the lecture as indicated in 17.6.2.

B: Wardle, Terry. "Formational Prayer: Positioning the Broken for a Transforming Encounter with Christ." Lecture, annual meeting of the American Association of Christian Counselors, Nashville, TN, September 30, 2006. CD-503.

N:

16. Terry Wardle, "Formational Prayer: Positioning the Broken for a Transforming Encounter with Christ" (lecture presented at the annual meeting of the American Association of Christian Counselors, Nashville, TN, September 30, 2006), CD-503.

Video Recordings:

Video recordings are described in section 17.8.5. Example 1 is of a video.

B: Destination Summit New Tribes Mission. *Ee-Taow!*, VHS. Sanford, FL: New Tribes Mission, 1989.

N:

17. Destination Summit New Tribes Mission, *Ee-Taow!*, VHS (Sanford, FL: New Tribes Mission: 1989).

Example 2 shows one episode of a documentary.

B: Walker, W. Noland. "There Is a River." Disc 1. *This Far By Faith: African-American Spiritual Journeys*. DVD. Produced by June Cross. Boston: PBS, 2003.

N:

18. Noland W. Walker, "There Is a River," Disc 1, in *This Far by Faith: African-American Spiritual Journeys*, DVD, prod. June Cross (Boston: PBS, 2003).

Example 3 is a video recording of a lecture which indicates the place and date of the lecture as indicated in 17.6.2.

B: Willard, Dallas. "The New Testament Theology of the Church: The Foundation for the Spiritual Formation Community." DVD. Lecture, Renovare International Conference, Denver, CO, June 20, 2005.

N:

19. Dallas Willard, "The New Testament Theology of the Church: The Foundation for the Spiritual Formation Community," DVD (lecture presented at the Renovare International Conference, Denver, CO, June 20, 2005).

Web Sites:

Use the following format for quoting online content that is not originally from a book or journal article. Journal articles found on a website should be cited as a Journal Article Found Online and books found on a website should be cited as an eBook.

B: Bread for the World. "Better Summer Food Services Should Be a Priority." Bread for the World. <http://www.bread.org/learn/hunger-reports/hunger--2006-sidebars/summer-food-service.html> (accessed December 5, 2008).

N:

20. Bread for the World, "Better Summer Food Services Should Be a Priority," Bread for the World, <http://www.bread.org/learn/hunger-reports/hunger--2006-sidebars/summer-food-service.html> (accessed December 5, 2008).

Weblog:

Turabian indicates in 17.7.2 that weblog entries should only be cited as a note.

N:

21. Robert Lowery, "Spending Time with the Church Fathers," Robert Lowery Blog, entry posted November 17, 2008, <http://rlowery.com/blog/2008/11/17/spending-time-with-the-church-fathers/#more-191> (accessed December 5, 2008).

Online Multimedia File:

Section 17.8.6 of Turabian indicates the online file should be cited for video and audio files.

Video File:

B: Messner, Brian. "The Real Christmas Story." YouTube. Mpeg4 Video with MP3Audio file. http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=czV_AjFKP9E (accessed December 5, 2008).

N:

22. Brian Messner, "The Real Christmas Story," Youtube, Mpeg4 Video with MP3Audio file, http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=czV_AjFKP9E (accessed December 5, 2008).

Audio File:

B: Venturella, Gordon. "Street Smart Spirituality." Sermon, Lincoln Christian College & Seminary, Lincoln, IL, September 2, 2008. MP3 file. <http://secure.lccs.edu/podcasts/?p=397> (accessed December 5, 2008).

N:

23. Gordon Venturella, "Street Smart Spirituality" (sermon, Lincoln Christian College & Seminary, Lincoln, IL September 2, 2008), MP3 file, <http://secure.lccs.edu/podcasts/?p=397> (accessed December 5, 2008).